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- "And you shall receive the Gift of the Holy Spirit." Acts 2:38
  - Pentecost Jesus poured out Spirit
    - Acts 2:16-17; 2:33
  - Peter offers hope, promises gift of Holy Spirit
    - Acts 2:37-39
  - What is the gift?
    - The Holy Spirit Himself?
    - Something the Spirit gives?

- "And you shall receive the Gift of the Holy Spirit." Acts 2:38
  - Grammatical arguments?
    - Appositional genitive!
    - Objective genitive!

- Contextual Considerations
  - Immediate context
    - Jesus Acts 1:4-5
    - Peter Acts 2:33; 2:38-39
  - Remote context
    - Acts 5:32
    - Acts 10:44-47

- Doctrinal Distinctions
  - The "gift" of the Holy Spirit is different from the "gifts" of the Spirit
    - 1 Corinthians 12:1,7,11 (4,9,28, 30 "gifts"); 14:1
  - The gift as related to indwelling of Holy Spirit
    - Not unique or new understanding
      - Various studied men
      - Supported by Scripture 1 Cor. 6:19; Rom. 8:9-11

- Doctrinal Distinctions
  - Defending against error?
    - Peter refers to gift of salvation?
    - Oppose "literal" indwelling of Holy Spirit
    - Indwelling is entirely mediated
    - A necessary position to refute charismatic error?

- What is the gift of the Holy Spirit?
  - The gift IS the Holy Spirit
  - Texts are not limited to Acts 2:38 or 10:45
    - John 7:37-39
    - Acts 5:32
    - Romans 8:11
    - 1 Thessalonians 4:8
    - 2 Timothy 1:14
    - 1 John 3:24
    - 1 John 4:13

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    - John 7:37-39 ASV Now on the last day, the great day of the feast, Jesus stood and cried, saying, If any man thirst, let him come unto me and drink. [38] He that believeth on me, as the scripture hath said, from within him shall flow rivers of living water. [39] But this spake he of the Spirit, which they that believed on him were to receive: for the Spirit was not yet given; because Jesus was not yet glorified.

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    - Acts 5:32 ASV And we are witnesses of these things; and [so is] the <u>Holy Spirit</u>, <u>whom</u> God <u>hath given</u> to them that obey him.

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    - Romans 8:11 ASV But if the <u>Spirit</u> of him that raised up Jesus from the dead <u>dwelleth in you</u>, he that raised up Christ Jesus from the dead shall give life also to your mortal bodies <u>through his Spirit</u> that <u>dwelleth in you</u>.

- What is the gift of the Holy Spirit?
  - The gift IS the Holy Spirit
  - Texts are not limited to Acts 2:38 or 10:45
    - 1 Thessalonians 4:8 Therefore he that rejecteth, rejecteth not man, but God, who giveth his Holy Spirit unto you.

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  - Texts are not limited to Acts 2:38 or 10:45
    - 2 Timothy 1:14 That good thing which was committed unto [thee] guard through the Holy Spirit which dwelleth in us.

- What is the gift of the Holy Spirit?
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  - Texts are not limited to Acts 2:38 or 10:45
    - 1 John 3:24 And he that keepeth his commandments abideth in him, and he in him. And hereby we know that <u>he abideth in</u> <u>us</u>, by <u>the Spirit which he gave us</u>.
    - 1 John 4:13 hereby we know that we abide in him and he in us, because he hath given us of his Spirit.

- Fallacious conclusions ...
  - Indwelling = miraculous
  - Indwelling Spirit guides or illuminates in a mysterious way
  - Operates in a direct way against free will
  - Indwelling = incarnation
  - Indwelling = inspiration